

First Name: .....  
Family Name: .....

2<sup>nd</sup> year - Master's Degree of Public Economic Law  
2025/2026

## The first semester exam in legal terminology

**Exercise N°1:** translate the following words into Arabic: (2.5 points)

Tariffs	تعريفات جمركية
Disagreements	خلافات
Supplies	لوازم
Incentive schemes	أنظمة تحفيزية
Competitive	تنافسي

**Exercise N°2:** translate the following words into English: (2.5 points)

Supply And Demand	العرض والطلب
transparency	شفافية
arbitration	تحكيم
Raw Materials	مواد أولية
negotiation	تفاوض

**Exercise N°3:** Fill in the blanks with the following words: infrastructure, authorities, economies, accountability, government, companies. (6 points)

Public contracts: also known as **government** contracts, are formal agreements where public **authorities** purchase works, supplies, or services from private **companies** following strict rules for transparency, fairness, and competition, impacting national **economies** and requiring specific legal frameworks. They are crucial for delivering public services, funding major **infrastructure** and must adhere to regulations ensuring open bidding and **accountability**.

**Exercise N°4:** translate the following text into Arabic (6 points)

Investment Law enshrines the following principles:

- Freedom to invest: Any natural or legal person, national or foreign, resident or non-resident who desires to invest is free to decide on his/her investment in compliance with the legislation and regulations in force;
- Transparency and equality in dealing with the investments

يرسخ قانون الاستثمار المبادئ الآتية:

- حرية الاستثمار: كل شخص طبيعي أو معنوي وطنيا كان أو أجنبيا، مقيم أو غير مقيم، يرغب في الاستثمار، هو حر في اختيار استثماره وذلك في ظل احترام التشريع والتنظيم المعمول بهما.
- الشفافية والمساواة في التعامل مع الاستثمارات.

**Exercise N°5:** Give the definition of "Investor" . (3 points)

Any natural or legal person, national or foreign, resident or non-resident, within the meaning of foreign exchange regulations, who performs any investment according to the provisions of Law.

**Good Luck**