

The first semester exam in legal terminology

Exercise N°1: translate the following words into Arabic: (2.5 points)

Tariffs	تعريفات جمركية
Disagreements	خلافات
Supplies	لوازم
Incentive schemes	أنظمة تحفيزية
Competitive	تنافسي

Exercise N°2: translate the following words into English: (2.5 points)

Supply And Demand	العرض والطلب
transparency	شفافية
arbitration	تحكيم
Raw Materials	مواد أولية
negotiation	تفاوض

Exercise N°3: Fill in the blanks with the following words: infrastructure, authorities, economies, accountability, government, companies. (6 points)

Public contracts: also known as **government** contracts, are formal agreements where public **authorities** purchase works, supplies, or services from private **companies** following strict rules for transparency, fairness, and competition, impacting national **economies** and requiring specific legal frameworks. They are crucial for delivering public services, funding major **infrastructure** and must adhere to regulations ensuring open bidding and **accountability**.

Exercise N°4: translate the following text into Arabic (6 points)

Investment Law enshrines the following principles:

- Freedom to invest: Any natural or legal person, national or foreign, resident or non-resident who desires to invest is free to decide on his/her investment in compliance with the legislation and regulations in force;
- Transparency and equality in dealing with the investments

يرسخ قانون الاستثمار المبادئ الآتية:

- حرية الاستثمار: كل شخص طبيعي أو معنوي وطنياً كان أو أجنبياً، مقيم أو غير مقيم، يرثب في الاستثمار، هو حر في اختيار استثماره وذلك في ظل احترام التشريع والتنظيم المعمول بهما.
- الشفافية والمساواة في التعامل مع الاستثمارات.

Exercise N°5: Give the definition of "Investor" . (3 points)

Any natural or legal person, national or foreign, resident or non-resident, within the meaning of foreign exchange regulations, who performs any investment according to the provisions of Law.